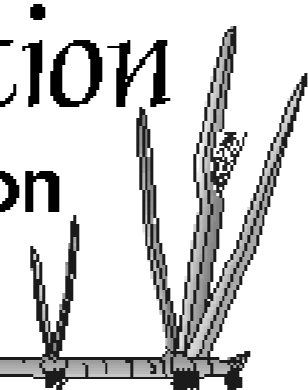


Acorus Restoration

Ecological Consultation

Native Plant Nursery



UPDATED January 2020 - Available Late May-June

Common Name	Genus/species	Butterflies	Songbirds	Ducks	Hummingbird	Deer	Clay	Xeriscaping	Walnut	Watergardens	Sun	Soil	Moisture	Colour	Bloom	Height (cm)	Plant Spacing (30cm = 1 foot)	Age	Habitat	Form	TRCA Rank	Status	Wetness
Prairie / Meadow																							
Fennel Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	1	1			1					Half	All	Medium	Purple	Summer	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	S2	UPL
Nodding Wild Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>										Shade	Loam	Medium	Pink	June-August	20-60	15	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L2		UPL
Beach/Marram Grass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>		1								Full	Sand	Dry	Green	June-August	20-60	30	Short Lived Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L2		UPL
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>		1								Full	Sand	Medium	White	June-August	40-75	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		UPL
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	1	1					1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Green	July-September	90-300	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L3		FAC-
Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>										Full	All	Dry	White	June-August	10-60	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		UPL
Hemp Dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	1									Full	All	Medium	Pink	July-September	50-80	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FAC
Beech Wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>										Full	Sand	Dry	Green	July-September	20-80	30-60	Biennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FAC
Sullivan's Milkweed	<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	1									Full	All	Medium	Pink	June-August	50-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	LX	S2	UPL
Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	1									Full	All	Medium	Pink	June-August	90-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		UPL
Butterfly Milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	1						1			Full	Sand	Dry	Orange	June-August	60-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	LX		UPL
Heart-leaved Aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	1	1								Shade	All	Medium	Blue	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		UPL
Heath Aster	<i>Aster (Symphyotrichum) ericoides var. ericoides</i>							1			Full	All	Dry	White	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACU-
Smooth Aster	<i>Aster (Symphyotrichum) laeve var. laeve</i>							1	1		Full	All	Dry	Blue	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		UPL
Calico Aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>										Shade	All	Medium	Blue	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACU-
Large-leaved Aster	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	1	1								Shade	All	Medium	White	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		UPL
New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	1	1								Full	All	Medium	Purple	August-October	60-150	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACW
Sky Blue Aster	<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	1	1						1		Full	Sand	Dry	Blue	August-October	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L4		UPL
Hairy Aster	<i>Aster pilosus</i>	1	1								Full	All	Medium	White	September-October	60-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACU+
Swamp Aster	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	1	1								Full	All	Wet	Purple	September-October	60-180	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		OBL
Flat-topped Aster	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	1	1								Full	All	Medium	White	August-October	30-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L2		FACW
Common Beggar's Tick	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>		1	1							Full	All	Medium	Yellow	August-October	30-120	30	Annual	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACW
Side-oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	1	1	1				1			Full	Sand	Dry	Green	June-August	60-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L+	S2	UPL
Fringed Brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	1	1								Half	Sand	Wet	Green	June-August	30-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L3		FACW
Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	1	1					1			Half	Sand	Dry	Purple	June-August	10-50	15	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L1		FAC-
Wild Senna	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>										Full	All	Medium	Yellow	July-September	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	S1S2	
Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	1								1	Half	All	Wet	White	August-October	90-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		OBL
Lance-leaved / Sand Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	1	1	1					1		Full	All	Dry	Yellow	July-September	30-60	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	S3S4	FACU
Tall Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	All	Dry	Yellow	July-September	90-210	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	S2	FAC
Showy Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Pink	July-September	60-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FAC-
Pale Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	1	1					1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Purple	July-September	30-100	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	S1?	UPL
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	1	1					1	1	1	Full	Sand	Medium	Purple	July-September	30-100	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+		UPL
Canada Wild-rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		1	1				1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Green	June-August	90-180	30	Short Lived Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L4		FAC-
Riverbank Wild-rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>		1	1							Half	Loam	Wet	Green	June-August	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L4		FACW+
Slender Wheat Grass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>		1	1							Full	Sand	Dry	Green	June-August	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L2		FAC
Virginia Wild-rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>		1	1							Half	Loam	Wet	Green	June-August	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L5		FACW-
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>										Full	All	Medium	Pink	July-September	60-150	60	Annual	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower			FAC
Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i>	1	1					1	1		Full	All	Medium	White	July-September	30-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower			FACU
White Snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum (Ageratina altissima var. altissima)</i>	1	1								Half	All	Medium	White	August-October	45-90	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACU
Bottle Gentian / Closed Gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>										Full	All	Wet	Blue	September-October	30-50	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACW
Fringed Gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>										Full	All	Medium	Blue	August-October	30-50	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L2		FACW+
Prairie Smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>										Full	Sand	Dry	Pink	May-June	30-60	15-30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	?	FACU-
Sneezeweed	<i>Helianthus autumnale</i>	1	1	1				1			Full	Sand	Wet	Yellow	August-October	60-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L+	?	FACW+
Tall Sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	1	1	1				1			Full	All	Medium	Yellow	July-September	90-200	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	LX		FACW
Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>										Full	All	Medium	Yellow	July-September	60-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		
Sweet Oxe-eye / False Sunflower	<i>Helopsis helianthoides</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	All	Medium	Yellow	July-September	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L2		UPL
Bottlebrush Grass	<i>Elymus hystrix / Hystrich patula</i>										Half	Loam	Medium	Green	June-August	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L4		UPL
Roundheaded Bushclover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	1	1					1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Brown	August-October	50-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACU
Hairy Bushclover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	1	1					1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Brown	August-October	50-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L1		UPL
Dwarf / Cylindrical Blazing-star	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	1	1					1			Full	Sand	Dry	Purple	August-October	20-60	15-30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L1	S3?	UPL
Dense Blazing-star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	1	1								Full	All	Medium	Purple	August-October	60-180	15-30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L2	S2S3	FAC
Michigan Lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>		1	1							Half	Loam	Medium	Orange	June-August	90-180	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L4		FAC+
Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>		1	1							Half	Loam	Medium	Orange	June-August	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	LX		FAC-
Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>									1	Full	All	Medium	Blue	August-October	10-90	15-30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACU-
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	1	1	1					1		Full	Loam	Wet	Blue	August-October	30-150	15-30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACW+
Bee Balm / Oswego Tea	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	1	1	1							Half	All	Medium	Red	July-September	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3	S3	FACU
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	All	Medium	Pink	July-September	60-120	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACU
Spotted Bee Balm / Horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	1	1	1							Full	All	Dry	Yellow	July-September	30-60	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5	S1	UPL
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Yellow	July-September	60-180	30	Biennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACU
Switch Grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	1	1	1				1	1		Full	Sand	Dry	Green	July-September	90-180	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Grass	L3		FAC+
Foxglove Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	1	1	1	1	1					Full	All	Medium	White	June-August	60-150	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FAC-
Obedient Plant / False Dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	1									Full	All	Medium	White	June-August	30-80	30-60	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L3		FACW
Pokeweed / Inkberry	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		1								Full	Sand	Medium	White	July-September	50-200	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower			FAC-
Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>										Full	Sand	Medium	Yellow	June-August	10-30	30	Perennial	Prairie / Meadow	Wildflower	L5		FACW+
Tall / Prairie Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	1	1																				

Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>									1	Full	All	Wet	White	July-September	30-60	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L4	OBL
Swamp Candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	1								1	Full	Loam	Wet	Yellow	June-August	30-60	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L3	OBL
Wild Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis/canadensis</i>	1									Full	All	Wet	Violet	June-August	30-60	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L5	FACW
Monkey Flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	1								1	Half	Loam	Wet	Purple	June-August	30-90	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L4	OBL
Sweet-scented White Water-lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata (N.tuberosa)</i>		1	1						1	Full	Loam	Wet	White	July-September	1-10	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Floating Leaf	L3	OBL
Grass-of-parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>										Full	Sand	Medium	White	July-September	10-30	15-30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower		OBL
Water Smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium (Persicaria amphibia)</i>		1	1							Full	Loam	Wet	Pink	July-September	.1-50	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L4	OBL
Pickereel Weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>		1	1						1	Full	Loam	Wet	Purple	July-September	30-90	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L2	OBL
Arrowhead / Duck Potato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	White	July-September	30-90	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L4	OBL
Pitcher Plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>									1	Full	Peat	Wet	Red	June-August	10-50	15-30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L1	OBL
Hardstem Bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus (Schoenoplectus)</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Green	June-August	90-270	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Bulrush	L3	OBL
Green / Black Bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Green	June-August	90-150	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Bulrush	L5	OBL
Wool-grass Bulrush	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>		1	1						1	Full	Loam	Wet	Green	June-August	90-150	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Bulrush	L4	OBL
River Bulrush	<i>Scirpus fluviatilis (Bolboschoenus)</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Green	June-August	90-180	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Bulrush	L3	OBL
Common Three-square Bulrush	<i>Scirpus pungens (Schoenoplectus)</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Green	June-August	60-120	30-60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Bulrush	L4	OBL
Marsh Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	1								1	Full	All	Wet	Purple	July-September	15-60	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L5	OBL
Giant Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	White	June-August	60-180	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Rush	L3	OBL
Prairie Cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>		1	1							Full	All	Wet	Green	June-August	120-210	60	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Grass	L3	FACW+
Marsh St. John's Wort	<i>Triadenum fraseri (Hypericum)</i>									1	Full	All	Wet	Pink	June-August	15-90	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Wildflower	L2	OBL
Narrowleaf Cattail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Yellow	June-August	120-210	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Rush	L+	OBL
Broadleaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>		1	1						1	Full	All	Wet	Yellow	June-August	120-210	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Rush	L4	OBL
Wild Celery/Tapegrass	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>			1							Full	Loam	Wet	White	July-September	.1	30	Perennial	Wetland / Marsh	Submergent	L3	OBL
Woodland																						
Doll's Eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>										Shade	All	Medium	White	May-June	30-60	30-60	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L4	UPL
Canada Anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>										Half	Loam	Medium	White	May-June	10-30	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L5	FACW
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	1							1		Shade	All	Wet	Purple	May-June	15-60	15-30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L5	FACW-
Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>										Shade	Loam	Medium	Blue	May-June	30-60	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L3	UPL
Yellow Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens</i>										Half	Loam	Medium	Yellow	May-June	20-50	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L3	FAC+
Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	1	1	1							Half	All	Medium	Pink	July-September	30-80	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower		UPL
Canada Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>										Shade	All	Medium	White	May-June	4-15	15-30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L4	FAC
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>										Shade	All	Medium	White	May-June	30-60	30-60	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L5	FACU
Starry False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>								1		Half	All	Dry	White	May-June	30-60	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L5	FAC-
Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>										Half	Loam	Medium	Green	May-June	60-150	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Fern	L5	FACW
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>										Full	Loam	Medium	Green	September-October	20-60	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Wildflower	L5	FACW
Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>										Shade	All	Medium	Green	May-June	20-60	30	Perennial	Woodland / Edge	Fern	L4	UPL